

A Workforce Burnout Crisis: Exploring Signs and Solutions

November 9, 2020





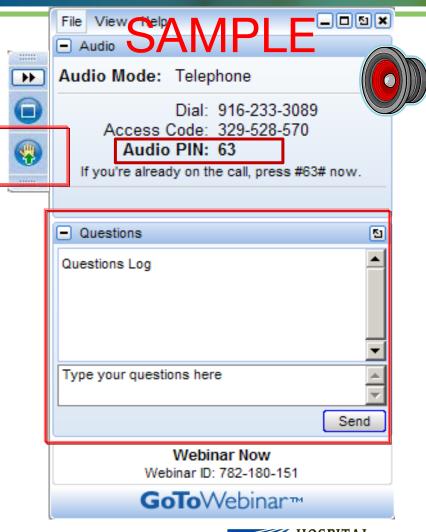
Keven Porter

Hospital Association of Southern California Regional Vice President, Riverside & San Bernardino Counties TEL: (951) 222-2284 kporter@hasc.org



How to Participate in Today's Webinar Presentation

- Questions will be answered after panel presentations.
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Today's Panelists







Trudy Johnson

Chief Nursing Executive Dignity Health California Hospital Medical Center

Jeannine Loucks

Manager, Emergency Department St. Joseph Health, Orange

Shela Kaneshiro

V.P., Patient Care Services/CNO MemorialCare—Orange Coast Medical Center



Panelist Presentation

Trudy Johnson

Chief Nursing Officer Dignity Health California Hospital Medical Center <u>Trudy.johnson@dignityhealth.org</u> O: (213) 742-5623 M: (646) 419-0480





Workforce Burnout Outcomes and Response to COVID-19

Trudy Johnson, MA, RN, NEA-BC, FNAP Chief Executive Nursing Officer Dignity Health CHMC





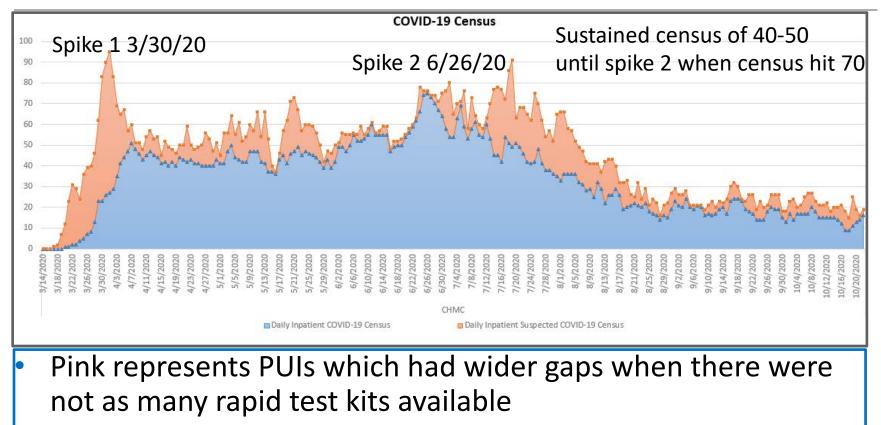
Hello humankindness

Dignity Health CHMC – Who we are

- CHMC is a non-profit teaching hospital located in Downtown LA serving the community for 130 years and dedicated to serving the poor and vulnerable that is part of CommonSpirit Health that operates hospitals and ambulatory care in 21 states
- 1,700 employees and 450 medical providers; 200 volunteers
- Busiest private Level II Trauma Center in LA County (80K ED visits); maternity center (births 3000) with a CCS Level III NICU
- General medical-surgical services including primary stroke, Cardiac Cath Lab, Endoscopy and Surgical Services (8000k)
- Extensive community benefit programs dedicated to comprehensive health and wellness



COVID-19 Impact CHMC Mar 30th to Oct 22nd



 Stressful because of the unknown and having to adjust bed placement for patients awaiting test results despite having 83 negative pressure rooms



Workforce Impacts

- Total 859 inpatients; 8% raw mortality rate
- ED discharged 465 patients testing positive
- LOA rate 8% and 15% for a few weeks in Spike 1
- ICU and Respiratory OT double from pre-COVID

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Anxiety and fear at the frontlines - when brand of PPE changed; CDC changed protocols; worried about having help and doing the right thing; fear of the unknown In ED and ICU the team saw more death in a three month period than most had seen in three years

Consequences of Burnout

- Physical exhaustion related to OT, work pace, change in hospital routines, running out of ICU beds
- Worry about risk to their own families, for patient's families with difficult circumstances and knowledge gap about what treatments were most effective
- Difficulty coping because of stress at work and home



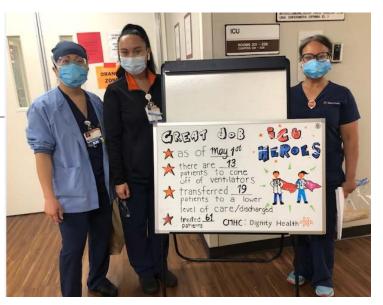
Employee safety and engagement survey results

- Responses indicated high level of exhaustion and feelings about inadequacy of staffing and equipment resources
- Staff were positive about teamwork and coworkers; knew methods to escalate patient safety issues

Combatting Burnout

HRO Tools

- Encourage staff to use HRO tools such as to speak up with concerns
- Preoccupation with failure don and doff partners; proning team
 Visible Leader Rounding to Staff



- Check-in how staff are doing, listen and update them on new procedures, equipment (i.e. changes in PPE) or staffing
- Incident Command provided on site Clinical Director 24x7 to troubleshoot issues with staff

Planning and Communication

- Town Hall meetings; President's Newsletter; Huddle book
- COVID Briefing Engage clinical leadership and medical staff Recognize and Celebrate with Staff
- Nurses Week; Hospital Week



Promoting Resilience and Wellness

Support

- Spiritual care rounding; Tea for the Soul
- Access to mental health professionals
- Program on Resiliency offered
- Special break areas for social distancing
- Market in cafeteria



- Community generosity hotels; meals; care baskets
- Participate in stipend program providing support for child care
- Redeploy staff to other areas to help with screening, stocking PPE and proning teams

Celebrate

- Recognize staff on rounds; kudo boards; patient outcomes
- Code Sunshine to celebrate patients when COVID-19 discharged
- DAISY Award for Nurses Week; Habitat Truck for Hospital Week
- Discuss recovery and return to the "new normal"

California Hospital Medical Center

Lessons Learned



- **Over communicate** always; listen to the frontlines
- Identify key leaders to connect with staff regularly JIT learning
- **Debrief and prepare** for the next wave anticipate the worst
 - Plan for incident management and containment
 - Mitigation plans and surge management
 - Bio surveillance, data and information management learn from patterns and trends
- **Reduce staff stress** Utilize tools to evaluate capacity to trigger next phase of HICS; triggers for equipment and staffing
- Save staff time Optimize digital tools to communicate with families, patients, providers and staff
- Utilize resilient staff to role model coping skills



Thank you

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Panelist Presentation

Jeannine Loucks

Manager, Emergency Department St. Joseph Health—Orange jeannine.loucks@stjoe.org C: (714) 335-3831







What's Up With 2020? Managing Your Own Wellbeing

Jeannine Loucks, MSN, RN BC PMH Clinical Education Department St. Joseph Hospital

St. Joseph Hospital of Orange

- Founded in 1929 by the Sisters of St. Joseph of Orange
- One of the largest hospitals in Orange County = 463 licensed beds
- Ist in Orange County and 22nd busiest ED in California (81,227 visits)
- 4th in Orange County and 30th in the State for surgical volume (17,486)
- Approximately 5,000 babies delivered each year
- Employees: \approx 2,300
- Physicians on Staff: ≈ 1,100
- Volunteers: ≈ 500
- 24/7 Intensivists
- 24/7 Hospitalists









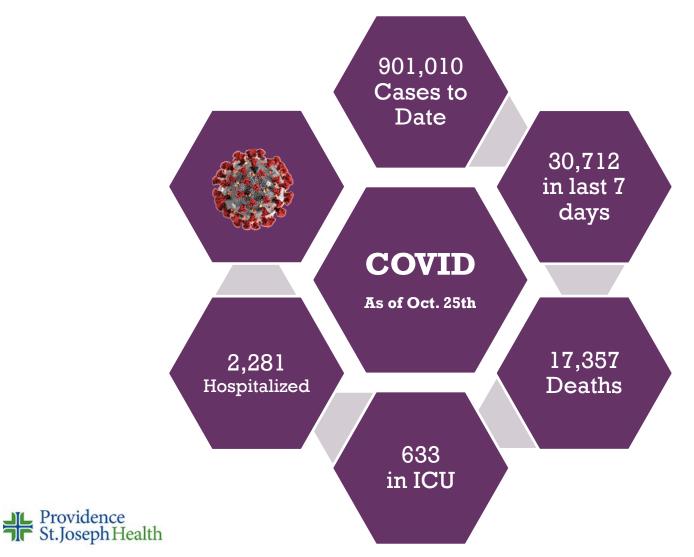
DISASTERS



DEFINITION

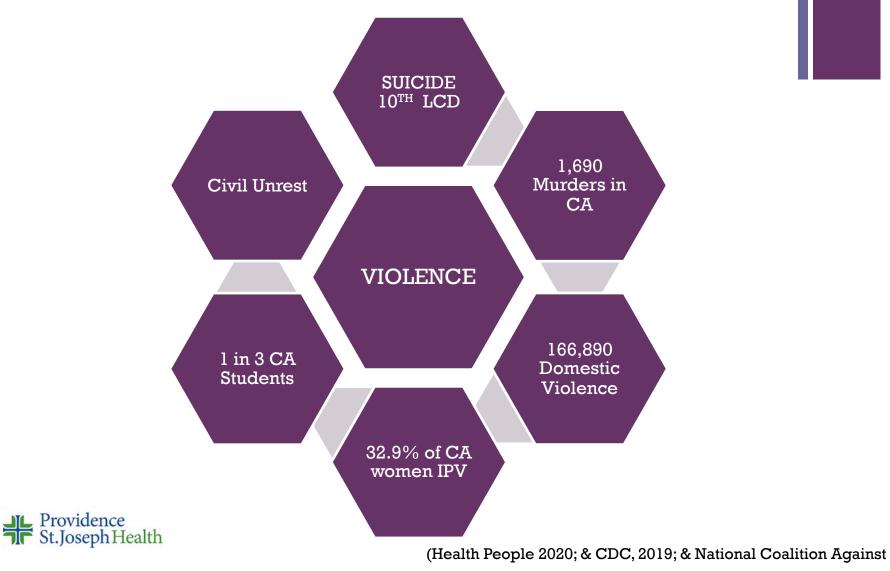
A disaster is a serious disruption occurring over a short or long period of time that causes widespread human toll, material, economic or environmental loss which exceeds the ability of the affected community or society to coping using its own resources.

+ CALIFORNIA STATISTICS



(CDPH.Ca.gov, 2020)





Domestic Violence, 2019)

BURDEN ON + HEALTHCARE WORKERS



- Multinational cross-sectional study (United Kingdom, Poland, & Singapore)
- N 3,537
- 2,364 (67%) screened positive for burnout
- **701 (20%) for anxiety**
- 389 (11%) for depression



COMPASSION FATIGUE



- Secondary trauma
 - PTSD symptoms among law enforcement, healthcare providers and fire service personnel
- Burnout
 - Physical, emotional, and mental exhaustion
 - Withdrawal
 - Negatively impact job satisfaction, morale, attendance, and turnover rate
 - Know your own vulnerabilities

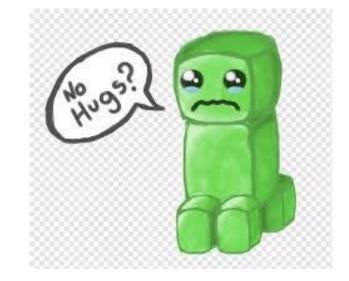
Providence St.JosephHealth

SOCIAL DISTANCE

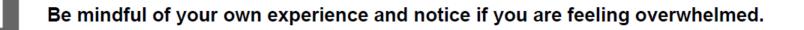


Contributing Factors

- Fear
- Loss
- Social Distance







- Feeling helpless or hopeless
- Change in sleeping or eating patterns
- Increased emotional isolation
- · Feelings of guilt
- Feeling fearful
- Feelings of anger or cynicism

- Extreme exhaustion or fatigue
- · Experiencing intense emotions
- Minimizing or dismissing others' concerns
- Difficulty empathizing
- · Challenges listening to others
- · Increased alcohol, tobacco, or substance use



SIGNS

(SAMHSA, 2020)

+ RESOURCES



Purpose

 The aim is to recognize that self-care is not something for "later" and that addressing emotional needs and immediate reduction of caregiver stress are vital aspects of a healthy work environment



- Reactive/Just-in-time
- Immediate response to support staff in times of emotional distress
- Being present and listening
- Proactive debrief
 Forum that creates a safe environment for caregivers & providers to share emotional impact of their work
- Lessons learned



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HEALTHMILES



4 A's of Wellbeing

Avoid

- 1. Learn how to say "no"
- 2. Avoid people who stress you out
- 3. Take control of your environment
- 4. Pare down your to-do list

Adapt

- 1. If you can't change the stressor, change you
- 2. Reframe the problem
- 3. Look at the bigger
- 4. Don't major in the minors

Alter

- 1. Change the way you operate in your life
- 2. Express your feelings vs. bottling them up
- 3. Learn to compromise

Accept

- 1. Accept the things you can't change
- 2. Don't try to control the uncontrollable
- 3. Look for the upside







Jeannine Loucks Jeannine.loucks@stjoe.org cell # 714-335-3831

Panelist Presentation

Shela Kaneshiro

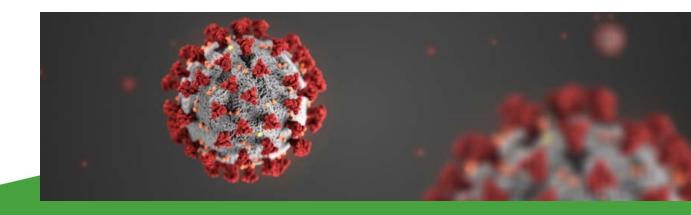
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A Workforce Burnout Crisis:

Exploring Signs and Solutions

Shela Kaneshiro CNO

November 9, 2020

MemorialCare Orange Coast Medical Center (OCMC)

- 222-bed community hospital in Fountain Valley
- 100,000 patients yearly

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- 1,500 hospital staff, including 600+ RNs and 800 medical staff
- Magnet designation in 2016, awaiting re-designation survey 2020
- Leapfrog grade of "A" consistently
- Top Workplace 2019 by the OC Register
- Best of Orange County 2020 Hospital, 4 consecutive years













MemorialCare – Integrated Healthcare Delivery System



MemorialCare is an integrated healthcare delivery system with 4 hospitals (total over 1,200 beds)

- Orange Coast
- Saddleback
- Long Beach
- Miller Children's & Women's Hospital



Other advice for community leaders



Anticipating the economic slowdown of a public health crisis and media attention

- Protecting the health of your staff
- Economic sustainability of your business
- Impact on the community at large

TIPS:

Overall, stay calm and steady. Certainty comes from proactively and strategically planning for the unknown. This can also be a defining leadership moment – leading well through uncertain times.

- 1. Keep staff informed by committing to weekly communication
- 2. Heighten the level of workplace safety and cleanliness
- 3. Update travel, work-from-home and LOA policies
- 4. Secure cash flow
- 5. Extend support to staff customers and community

Source: info@onstrategyhq.com





HOW PANDEMIC CRISIS IMPACTS NURSE TURNOVER



RN Reasons for Leaving from Exit Interviews

Top 3 reasons for leaving prior to and during the pandemic:

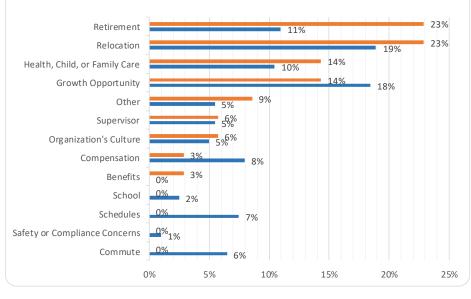
Prior	Pandemic Period	
Relocation, 19%	Retirement, 23%	
Growth Opp., 18%	Relocation, 23%	
Retirement, 11%	Health/Family Care, 14%	
Total: 48%	Total: 60%	

During the pandemic, more nurses left for retirement and relocation, total 46%.

It appears that the pandemic might have created opportunities for relocation or had an impact on major life decisions such as re-location, retirement and health/family care.

RN PRIMARY REASONS FOR LEAVING

Pandemic Prior





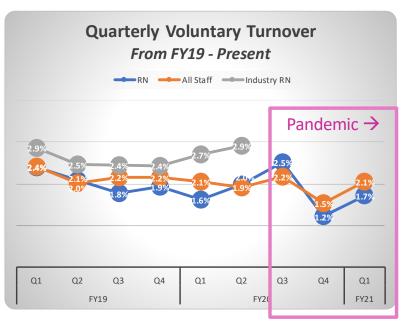
Turnover Comparison

MemorialCare's turnover has been lower than the industry's trend.

It appears that the pandemic has created a zigzagging/uncertain trend in turnover.

The increase in FY21 Q1 may suggest some recovery underway as companies begin to reopen.

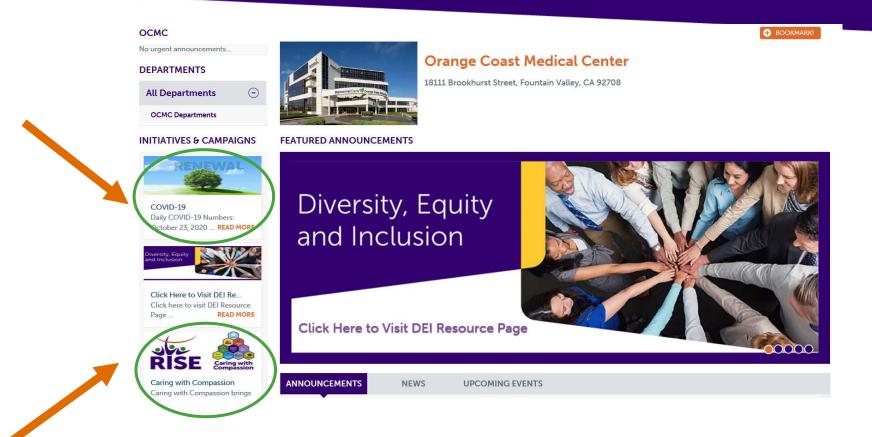
*FY starts July and ends June



Industry source: HASC for SoCal region



OCMC Resources – Intranet





COVID-19 Resources





Daily COVID-19 Numbers

Resources

Coronavirus Home Page

Bereavement Support for Children

California Health Resources

CDC Links

CEO Communications

Communications

Communication Tips for Difficult Conversations

Θ

Coping Strategies

Daily COVID-19 Numbers

Daily Updates

Education

Employee FAQs

Hero Stories

Long Beach Resources

MCMG Resources

Orange County Resources

Palliative Care and Symptom Management

Spanish Resources

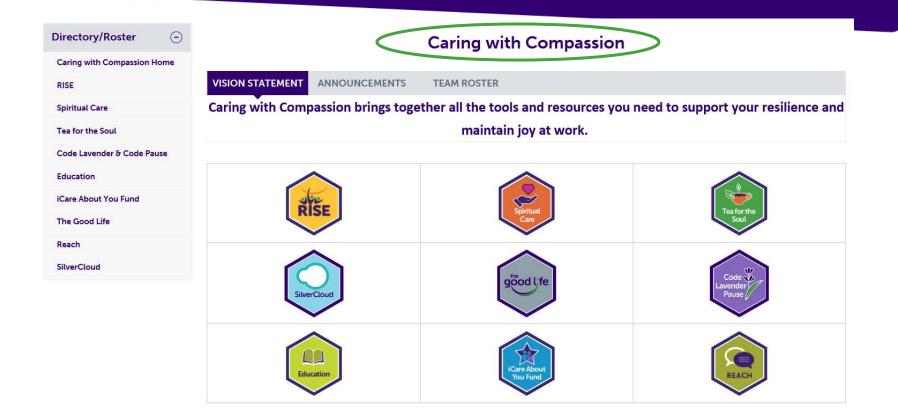
Tip Sheets, Guidelines and Instructions

TLC Resources

Videos



OCMC Resources – Resiliency and Wellness





RISE Resilience in Stressful Events





When caring for others affects you, RISE is here.

RISE stands for Resilience in Stressful Events. It's confidential peer support that provides timely support to staff, physicians, and volunteers in response to stressful, work-related events.

The Rise Team is here for you!

Call the RISE <u>Confidential</u> Hotline Number: (844) 901-PEER (7337) and select your campus in the voicemail options. The RISE program is offered Monday-Friday 8:00-16:30.





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Tea for the Soul – Roving











SilverCloud



- digital platform for <u>patients and staff</u> an online educational and therapeutic program
- interactive tools and tactics with help of a <u>human coach</u>
- free, self-paced and can be used anytime on any device (smartphone, tablet, computer)



Helps manage mild to moderate issues of the following:

- Anxiety
- Depression
- Anxiety & Depression
- Stress
- Resilience
- Insomnia & Sleep Issues

Recommended use:

40 minutes per week, 3-4 times/week, over 6-8 weeks



The Good Life

Resources

Champion Network

Ergonomic Assessment Financial Wellness

Healthy Eating

Θ

The Good Life

🕗 🞯 ACTION CALENDAR: <u>OPTIMISTIC OCTOBER</u> 2020 💿 😔

Remember that things can change for the better	1 Write down your most important goals for this month 8 Make progress on a project or task you have been avoiding	2 Look for reasons to be hopeful even in difficult times 9 Avoid blaming yourself or others. Just find the best	 Take the first step towards a goal that really matters to you 10 Take time to reflect on what you have achieved 	 Be a realistic optimist. See i as it is, but for on what's god Focus on a positive change
that things can change for the better	on a project or task you have	yourself or others. Just find the best	to reflect on what	positive chang
14 Do comothing		way forward	this week	that you want see in societ
to overcome an obstacle you are facing	15 Look out for positive news and reasons to be cheerful today	16 Thank yourself for achieving the things you often take for granted	17 Share your most important goals with people you trust	18 Make a list of things that you are lookin forward to
21 Let go of the expectations of others and focus on what matters	22 Share an inspiring idea with a loved one or colleague	23 Write down 3 specific things that have gone well recently	24 Recognise that you have a choice about what to prioritise	25 Plan a fun or exciting activity to loc forward to
28 Ask yourself, will this still matter a year from now?	29 Find a new perspective on a problem you face	30 Set a goal that links to your sense of purpose in life	31 Think of 3 things that give you hope for the future	F
	are facing 21 Let go of the expectations of others and focus on what matters 28 Ask yourself, will this still matter a year from now?	are facing cheerful today 21 ket go of the expectations of on what matters 22 share an impiring idea with a lowed one or colleague 28 Akk yoursef, will this kyoursef, matter a year from now? 29 Find a new you face	are facing cheerful today take for granted 25 Let go of the concetations on what matters 23 Wite down and the second take for or colleague 23 Wite down that have gone or colleague 28 Ack yourself, will this year from new? 29 Find a new perpetitie on a problem your gene your face 30 Set a goal that links to your serve of purpose in life	are facing cheerful today take for granted people you trust: 21 Let go of the executation of on what matters 23 Surte down insign feat with a lowed one on what matters 23 Wite down that you have a or colleague 24 Recognize that have good with a lowed one well recently 24 Recognize that have good well recently 28 Ack yourseti, will this ter avear from new? 29 Find a new your gene your gene your gene to a problem your gene to the feat your sense of purpose in life 30 Set a goal 3 things that give you have for the future



The Good Life



Oct. 1 - Nov. 1, 2020

GET YOUR TASTE BUDS READY!

You'll channel your inner globetrotter in this challenge. Along the way, try new, international recipes, and earn up to 500 points towards a Good Life virtual trophy!



More on this later



Inspiration Nomination Quit Smoking SilverCloud Stretch Break Walking Trails Working Remotely

Counseling & Stress Management Support

Let's remember our staff working remotely!

Code Pause & Lavender



Code Pause

- Called internally immediately after a difficult code or distressing event occurs
- Any interdisciplinary team member can call to provide a brief debrief/check-in
- Gather Pause
- What did the team do well?
- What could we do better for next time?
- What do you need to be able to be successful in returning to work right now?

Code Lavender

- Is coordinated response by trained, interdisciplinary team to traumatic or stressful events
- Team provides emotional and administrative support – critical incident stress debriefing
- Goal is to provide support/crisis intervention so team can process event, address their response and coping after the event = combat compassion fatigue and burnout
- Utilize toolkit for immediate support
- Consult team for additional support



iCare About You

The iCare About You fund gives employees an opportunity to provide support and encouragement to co-workers to proactively prevent compassion fatigue or burnout due to challenging work-related circumstances:

- difficult or demanding patient situations
- unexpected patient death
- *difficult interactions*



Tool Kit Items:

- Meal or coffee gift certificates from the various MemorialCare locations

- Tea

- Hand lotion

Lip balm

Popcorn

Dark Chocolate

Other hospital gift shop items under \$10.00



Wait ... we have more

- Leadership Rounding
- Town Halls in-person & virtual
- Systemwide Resilience Committee
- Wellist

VirginPulse app

Wellist

- Overhead mindful moment readings 3x/day
- Orange Coaster of the Week
- Virtual Encouragement Wall for staff
- REACH (EAP)

New Hope Grief Support Community

• Confidential Zoom support for nurses

Treat your staff – literally

- every week we provide a treat such as Fruit Friday, spa (fruit infused) water, baked good or something similar for the entire hospital
- hospital leaders rotate to carry this out for day and night shifts



Ongoing ...

Check out our Night Shift Council!

CONNECT!

- Utilize data, data, data
- Plan, plan, plan
- Communicate, communicate, communicate







Thank you







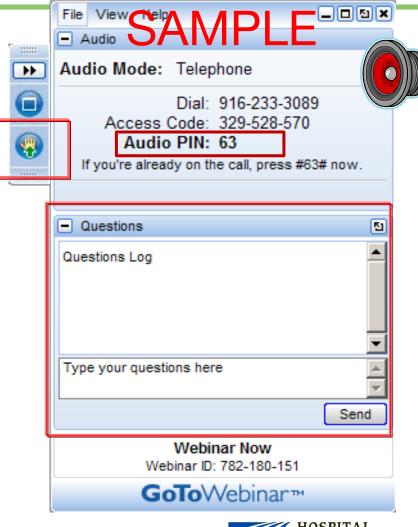


Questions?



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Roundtable Discussion



Discussion Questions

- What does worker fatigue and burnout look like in your organization?
- What strategies has your organization implemented to overcome worker fatigue and burnout?
- How can the association help?



Thank you!

